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Elektrik dan Kemagnetan

Pemecahan. Ikat muatan listrik

1. $N = 0$ jumlah atom

$$N = \frac{N_A \times \text{massa (gr)}}{M_r}$$

$$N_{\text{total}} = \frac{N_A \times \text{massa Ag}}{M_r \text{ Ag}} + \frac{N_A \times \text{massa Au}}{M_r \text{ Au}}$$

$$= \frac{6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \times 4,2}{107,9} + \frac{6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \times 0,8}{197}$$

$$= 2,34 \cdot 10^{22} + 2,44 \cdot 10^{21}$$

$$= 2,58 \cdot 10^{22}$$

Muatan total (Q)

Karna Ag punya 47 elektron dan Au 79 elektron, maka elektron atom tmb 126 elektron.

$$Q = N \times \text{jumlah elektron} \times e$$

$$= 2,58 \cdot 10^{22} \times 126 \times 1,6 \cdot 10^{-19}$$

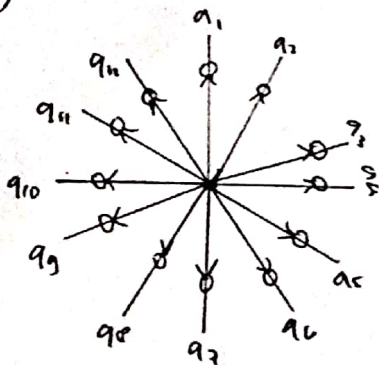
$$= 5,2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ C}$$

Jadi, pada cincin 5 gr terdapat muatan $5,2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ C}$ dimana pada cincin 5gr

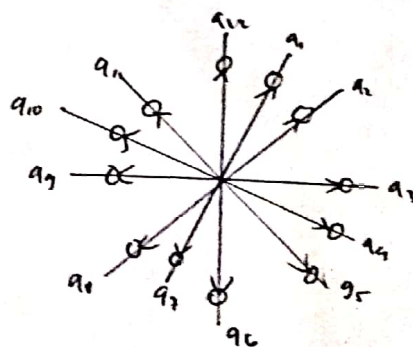
$$\text{terdapat } \frac{5,2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ C}}{1,6 \cdot 10^{-19}} = 3,25 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ elektron}$$

$\Rightarrow$ Katur Gaya Listrik

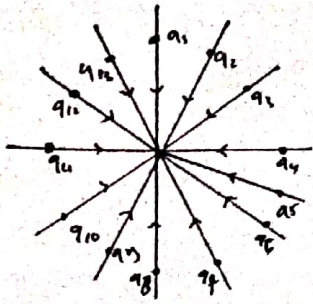
a)



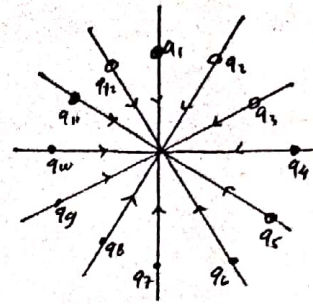
b)



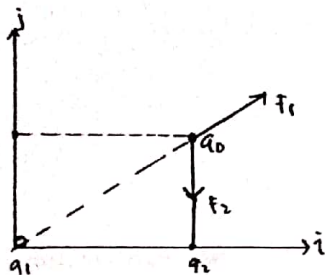
c)



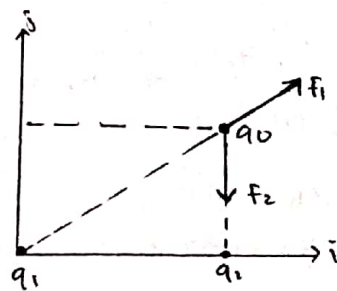
d)



e) $q_1 = 25 \mu C \rightarrow (0,0) m$
 $q_2 = -10 \mu C \rightarrow (4,0) m$
 $q_0 = 10 \mu C \rightarrow (4,3) m$

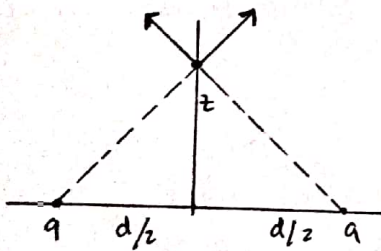


f) $q_1 = 25 \mu C \rightarrow (0,0)$
 $q_2 = -15 \mu C \rightarrow (4,0)$
 $q_0 = 10 \mu C \rightarrow (4,3)$

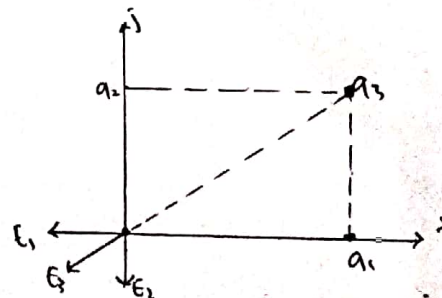


→ kuat Medan Listrik

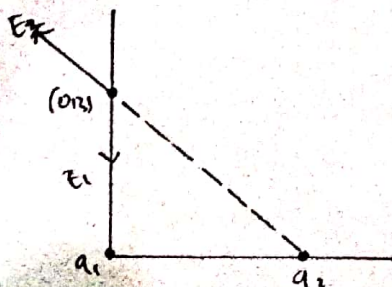
a)



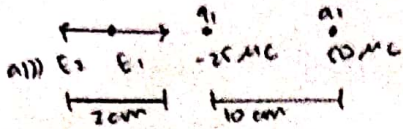
b) $q_1 = 2C \rightarrow (4,0)$
 $q_2 = 5C \rightarrow (0,3)$
 $q_3 = 10C \rightarrow (4,3)$
 Medan Listrik



c) $q_1 = -5 \mu C \rightarrow (0,0)$
 $q_2 = 10 \mu C \rightarrow (4,0)$



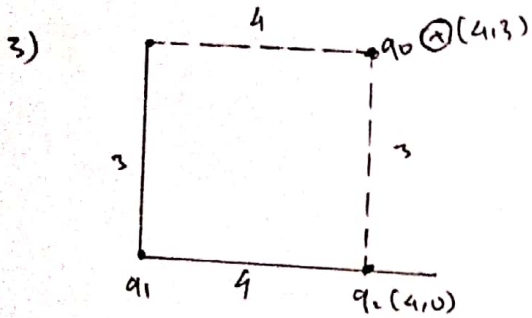
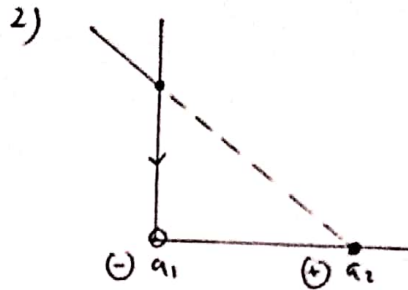
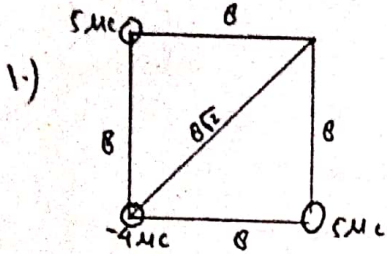
d)



$$q_1 = -25 \mu C$$

$$q_2 = 10 \mu C$$

$\Rightarrow$ Potential Listrik



$$q_1 = 25 \mu C \rightarrow (0,0)$$

$$q_2 = -15 \mu C \rightarrow (4,0)$$

$$q_0 = 20 \mu C \rightarrow (4,3)$$