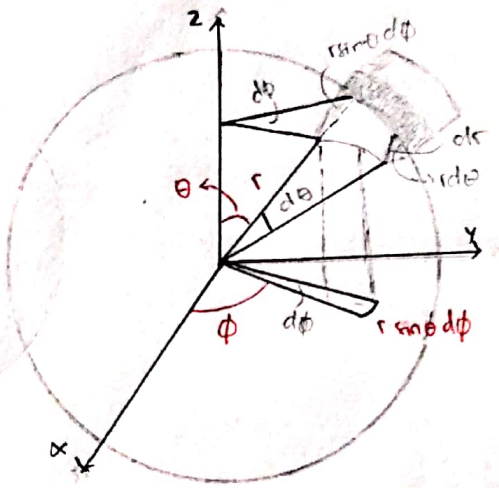
Nama : Indah Sina Tyas
NPM : 2013022042

Koordinat Bola



$x = r \sin\theta \cos\phi$
$y = r \sin\theta \sin\phi$
$z = r \cos\theta$
$dV = r^2 \sin\theta \, dr \, d\theta \, d\phi$

Luar :

$ds = p \times l$
$= r \sin\theta \, d\phi \cdot r \, d\theta$
$= r^2 \sin\theta \, d\theta \, d\phi$

Volume :

$d\sigma = p \times l \times t$
$d\sigma = dr \cdot r \, d\theta \cdot r \sin\theta \, d\phi$
$d\sigma = r^2 \, d\sigma \sin\theta \, d\theta \, d\phi$
$d\sigma = r^2 \sin\theta \, dr \, d\theta \, d\phi$

Bentang :

$dr^2 = dr^2 + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2\theta \, d\phi^2$

Gradien : $\nabla t = \hat{r} \frac{\partial t}{\partial r} + \theta \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial t}{\partial \theta} \right) + \hat{\phi} \left(\frac{1}{\sin\theta} \frac{\partial t}{\partial \phi} \right)$