

KONSEP FITRAH MANUSIA DAN PENCIPTAAN MANUSIA MENURUT PERSPEKTIF ISLAM

Disusun oleh Kelompok 1

ANGGOTA KELOMPOK

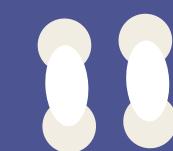
- Alya Khasanah (2513053145)
- Ananda Dwi Zazkia (2513053151)
- Nadya Annisa Pratiwi (2513053161)
- Faricha Aulia (2553053011)

FITRAH MANUSIA MENURUT ISLAM

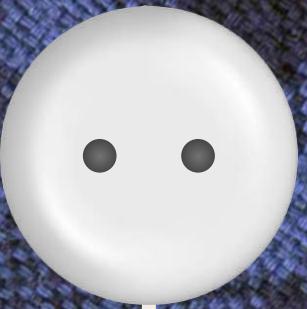
Fitrah manusia adalah potensi atau sifat dasar yang dibawakan oleh manusia sejak lahir, berupa kecenderungan untuk mengenal dan menyembah Allah, serta potensi akal, hati, dan jasad yang diberikan oleh Allah.



Fitrah dalam istilah arab berarti asal kejadian, kesucian, dan agama yang benar (Redaksi, 2001: 20). Fitrah dengan arti asal kejadian bersinononm dengan kata „ibda“ dan khalq. Fitrah manusia atau asal kejadiannya sebagaimana diciptakan Allah SWT, menurut ajaran Islam adalah bebas dari noda dan dosa seperti bayi yang lahir dari perut ibunya.



FITRAH MENURUT PARA ULAMA



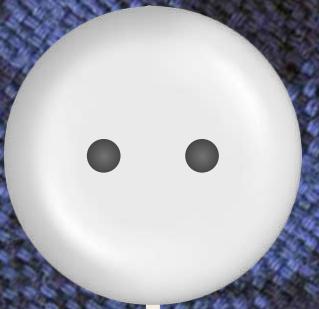
1. Al-Qurtubi

Mengatakan bahwa fitrah bermakna kesucian jiwa dan rohani, Bahwa manusia sejak lahir dalam keadaan suci dalam artian tidak memiliki dosa.

2. Al-Maraghi

Mengatakan bahwa fitrah mengandung arti kecenderungan untuk menerima kebenaran.

FITRAH MENURUT PARA ULAMA



X
X
X
X

X
X
X
X

3. Mahmud Yunus
Islam sesuai dengan kejadian manusia yang tidak berubah

4. Muhammad Quraish Shihab
Fitrah dari kata 'fatara' berarti mencipta pertama kali,
asal kejadian.

AR-RUM AYAT ٣٠

٣٠

فَاقِمْ وَجْهَكَ لِلّٰهِيْنِ حَنِيفًا قٌ فِطْرَتَ اللهِ
الَّتِي فَطَرَ النَّاسَ عَلَيْهَا قٌ لَا تَبْدِيلَ لِخَلْقِ
اللهِ ذُلِكَ الدِّيْنُ الْقَيْمُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ
النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ قٌ ٣٠

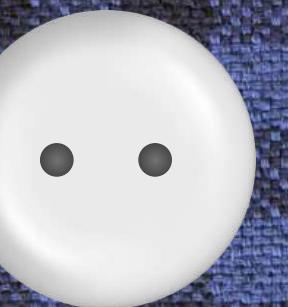
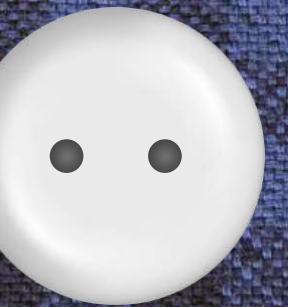
Terjemahan :

“Maka, hadapkanlah wajahmu dengan lurus kepada agama (Islam sesuai) fitrah (dari) Allah yang telah menciptakan manusia menurut (fitrah) itu. Tidak ada perubahan pada ciptaan Allah (tersebut). Itulah agama yang lurus, tetapi kebanyakan manusia tidak mengetahuinya”.

PROSES PENCIPTAAN MANUSIA DALAM ISLAM

Secara umum manusia itu seperti makhluk-makhluk lainnya seperti malaikat, jin, hewan dan benda-benda angkasa semuanya itu adalah ciptaan dari Allah SWT.

Manusia selain diciptakan sebagai makhluk Allah yang paling mulia, ia juga diciptakan sebagai khalifah dimuka bumi



PROSES PENCiptaan MANUSIA

Saripati makanan yang berasal dari tanah tersebut menjadi sperma atau ovum, yang disebut oleh al-Qur'an dengan istilah (nutfah)

Kemudian sperma dan ovum tersebut menyatu dan menetap di rahim sehingga berubah menjadi embrio („alaqah").

Proses selanjutnya, embrio tersebut berubah menjadi segumpal daging (mudgah)



PROSES PENCiptaan MANUSIA

Dalam hal ini,
bentuk embrio
sudah mengeras
dan menguat
sampai
berubah
menjadi tulang
belulang („izâm).

Proses
penciptaan
manusia
selanjutnya
adalah menjadi
daging
(lahmah)

Proses
peniupan ruh.
Pada fase ini,
embrio
sudah berubah
menjadi bayi
dan mulai
bergerak



AL-MU'MİNUN AYAT 12

وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ طِينٍ^ج

Terjemahan:

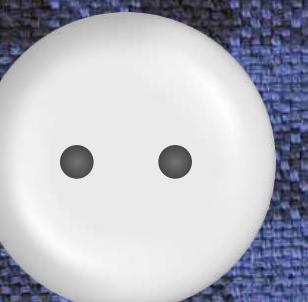
“Dan sungguh, Kami telah menciptakan manusia dari saripati
(berasal) dari
tanah”.

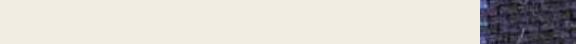
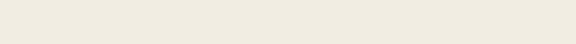
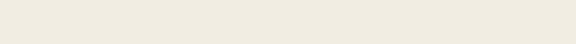
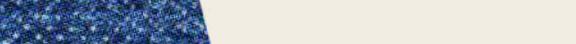
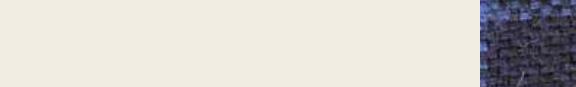
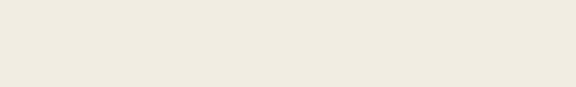
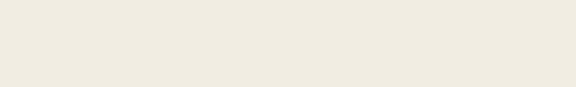
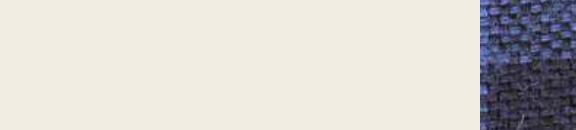
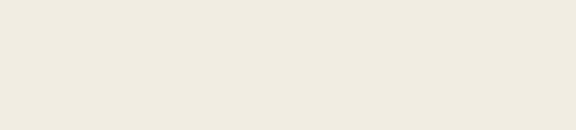
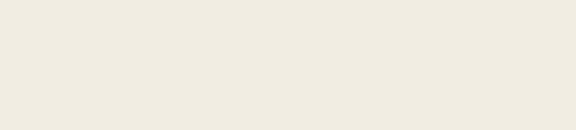
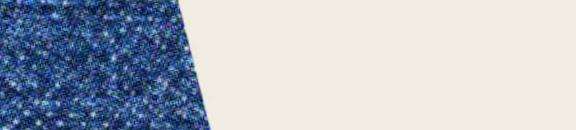
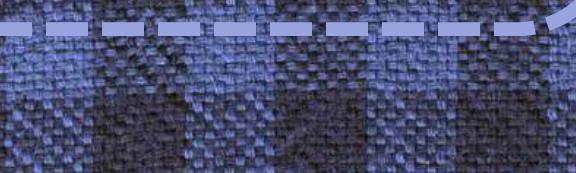
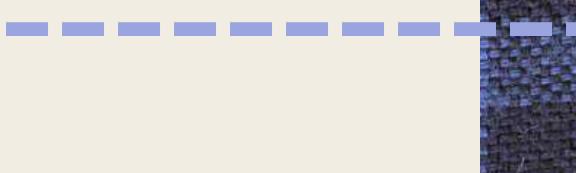
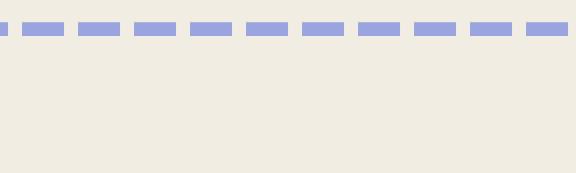
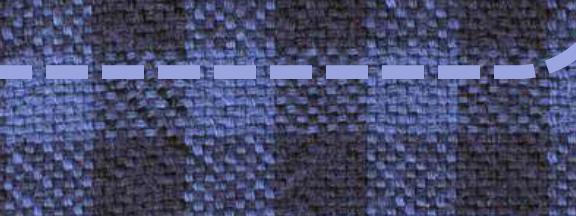
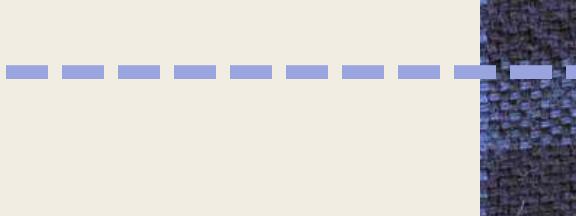
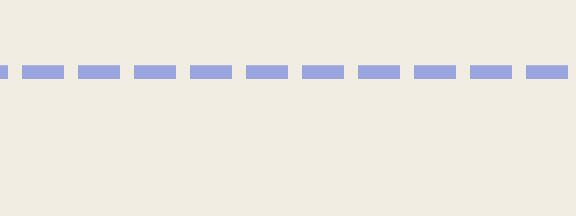
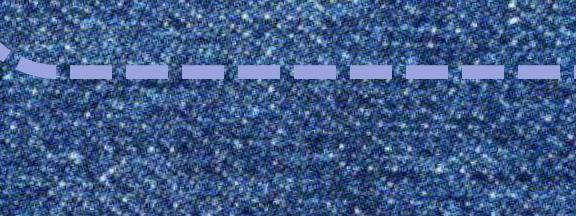
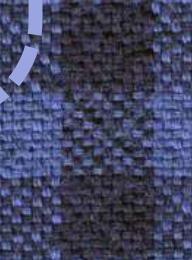
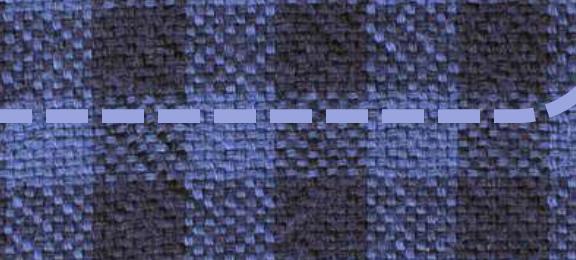
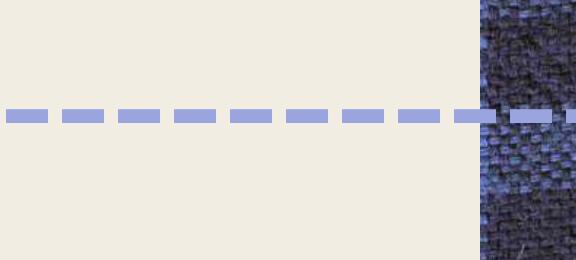
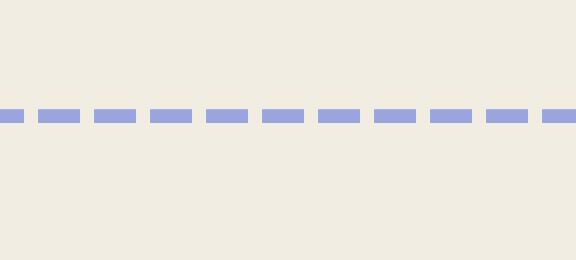
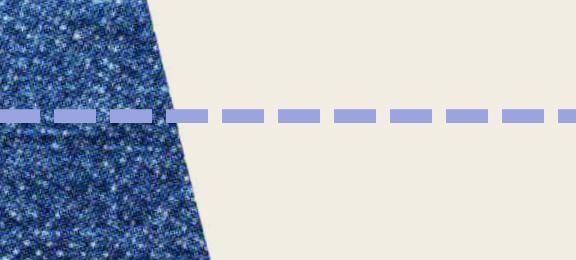
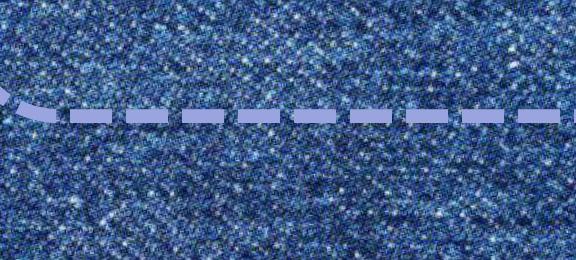
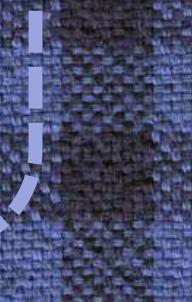
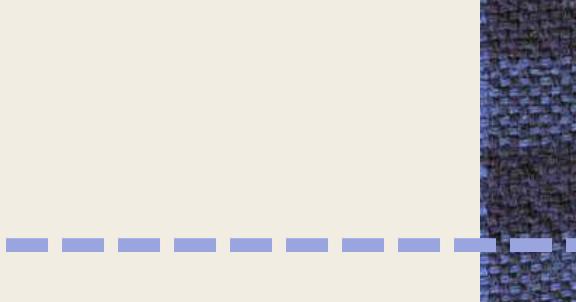
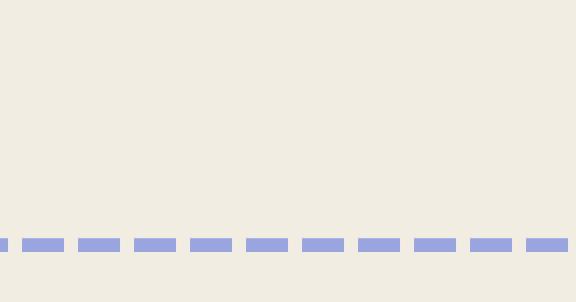
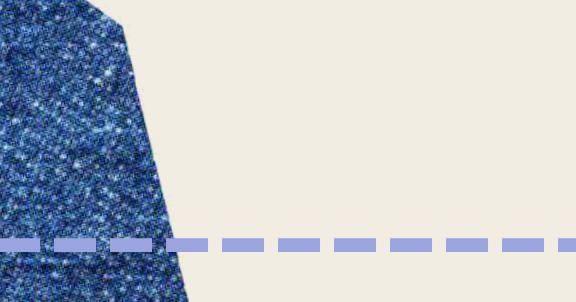
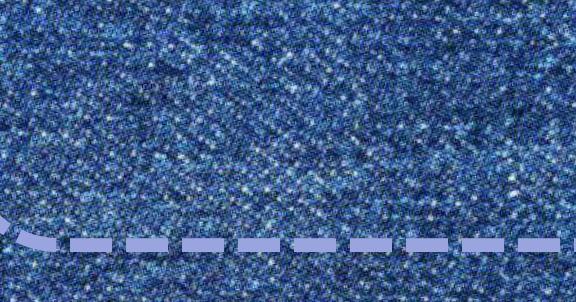
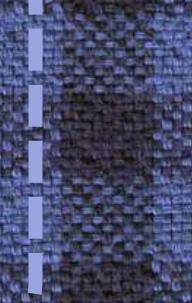
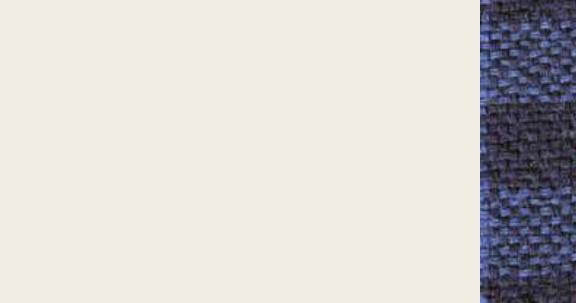
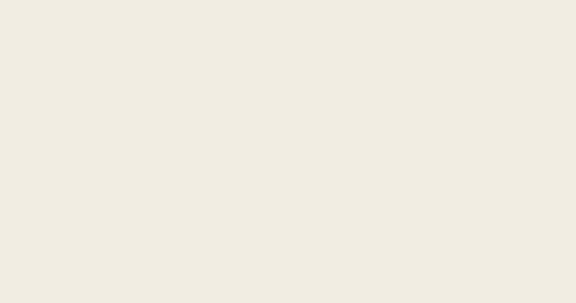
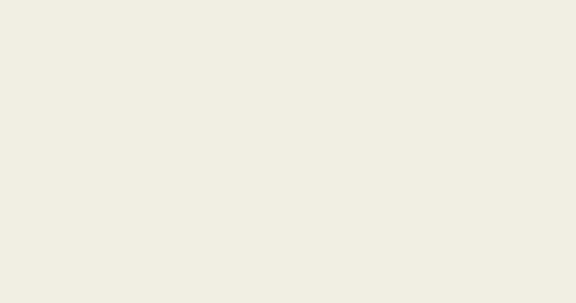
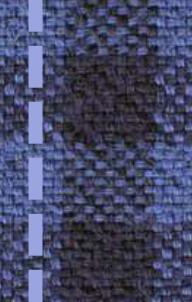
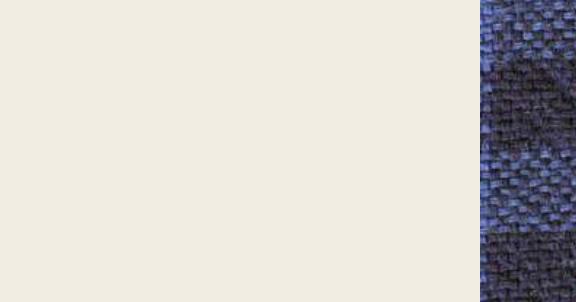
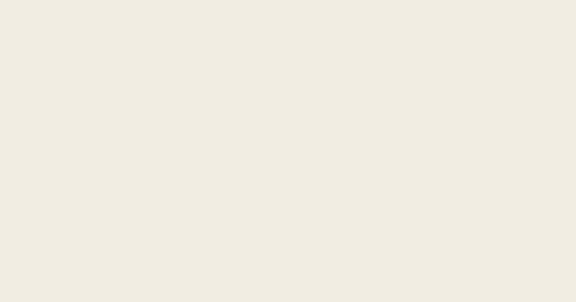
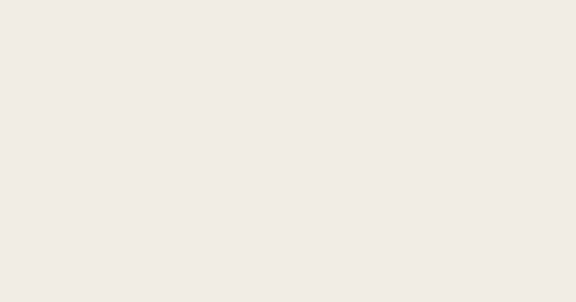
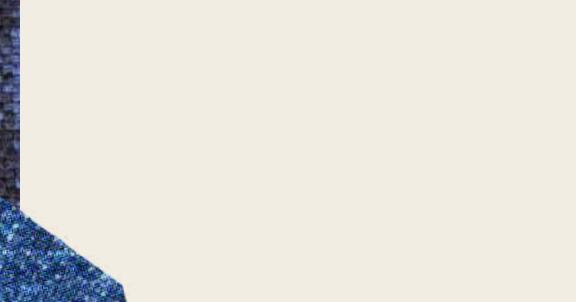
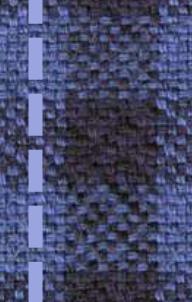
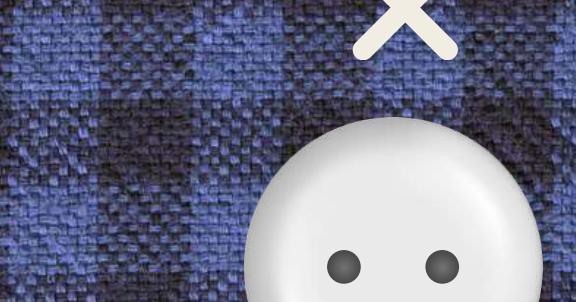
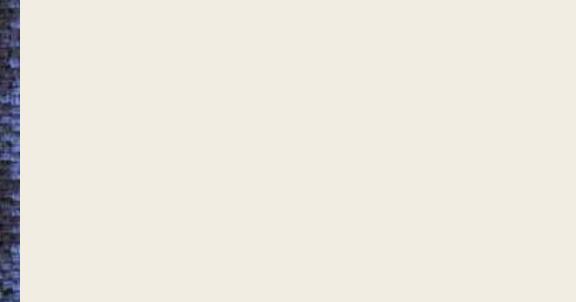
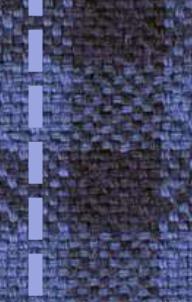
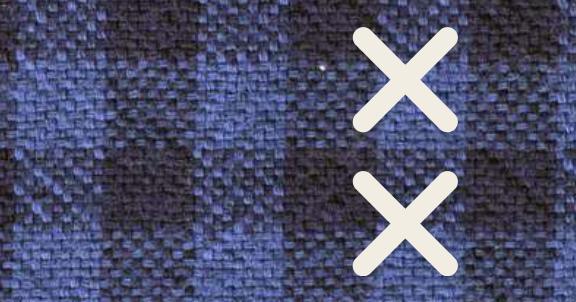
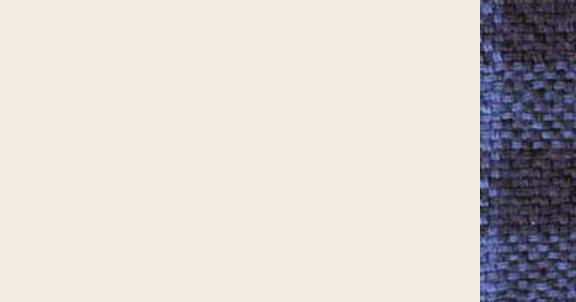
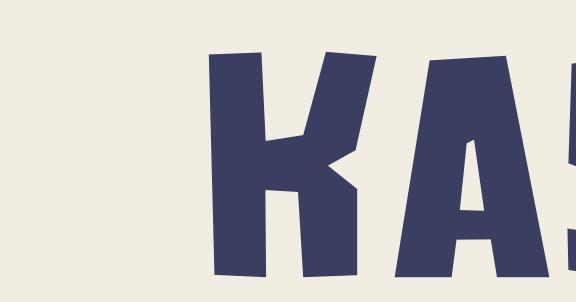
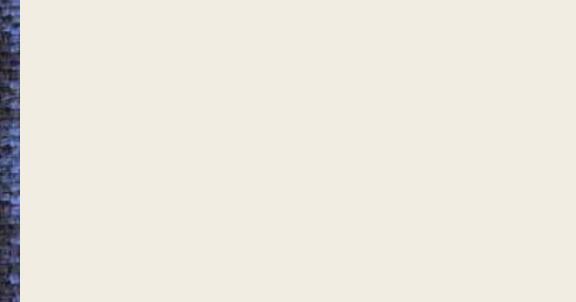
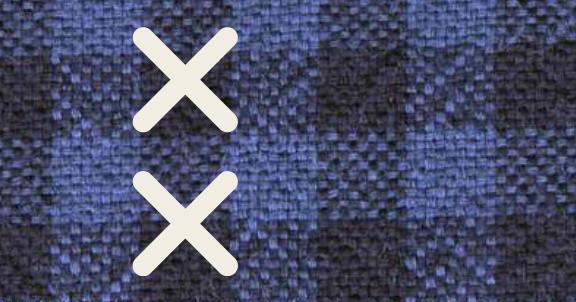
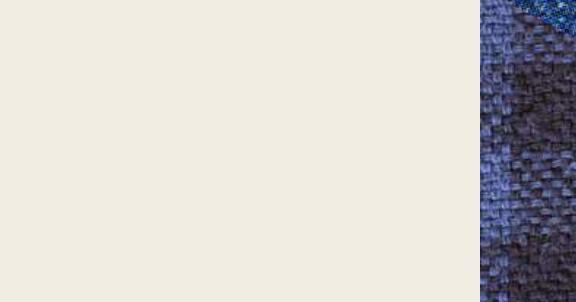
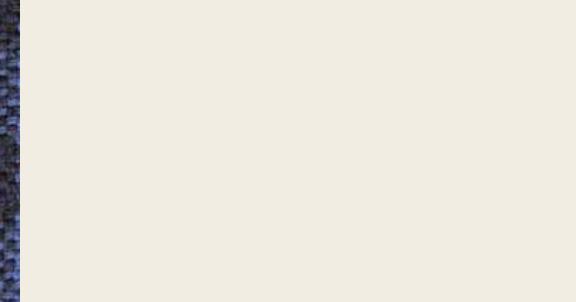
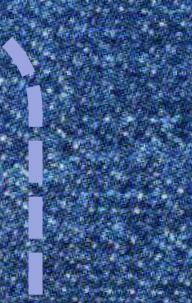
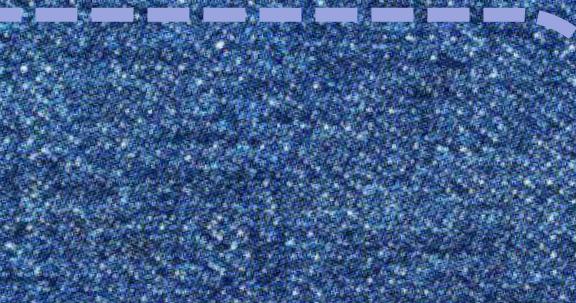
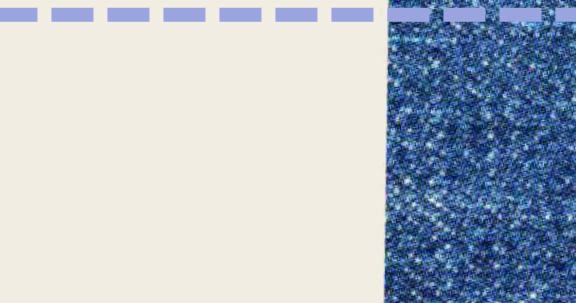
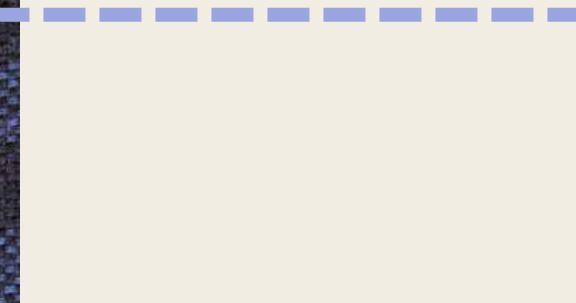
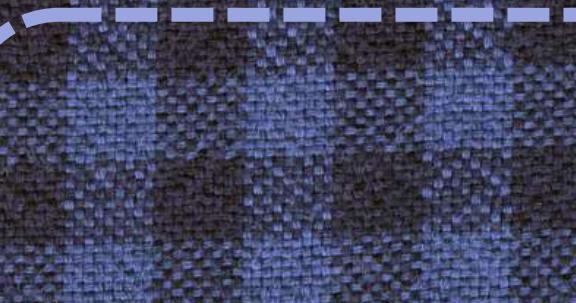
KESIMPULAN

Fitrah manusia menurut Islam adalah sifat bawaan yang diberikan oleh Allah sejak manusia diciptakan. Fitrah ini membuat manusia secara alami ingin ingin mengenal dan beribadah kepada Allah, serta mampu membedakan antara yang baik dan buruk.



X
X
X
X

A vertical column of four white 'X' marks.

<img alt="A white button with two black dots on a blue textured background." data-bbox="650 1