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Kelas: 2024 B.

Diketahui

1, 1 Jan 2015

Nilai nominal per obligasi : Rp. 600.000.000.
Kupon tahunan : 8%
Kupon per semester : 24.000.000.
Tingkat bunga : 10% Pertahun / 5% per semester
jangka waktu : 5 tahun (10 semester)

Jawaban

$$\text{Kupon per semester} = \text{Rp. } 600.000.000 \times 4\% \\ = \text{Rp. } 24.000.000$$

$$\text{Nilai Sekarang} = \text{PV} = 24.000.000 \times \frac{1 - (1,05)^{-10}}{0,05}$$

$$= \text{Rp. } 185.320.800 \text{ (Kupon).}$$

$$\text{Nilai Sekarang} = \text{PV} = \frac{600.000.000}{(1 + 0,05)^{10}}$$

$$= \text{Rp. } 368.346.736 \text{ (nominal)}$$

$$\text{Harga Obligasi} = \text{Rp. } 185.320.800 + \text{Rp. } 368.346.736 \\ = \text{Rp. } 553.667.536.$$

2. Jurnal bunga (31 Des 2015).

Diketahui

$$\text{Harga Obligasi (1 Jan 2015)} = \text{Rp. } 553.667.536.$$

$$\text{Tingkat suku bunga/semester} = 5\%$$

$$\text{Kupon per Semester} = \text{Rp. } 24.000.000.$$

- Perhitungan dan jurnal

31 Juli 2015.

$$\text{Pendapatan bunga} = \text{Rp. } 553.667.536 \times 5\% \\ = \text{Rp. } 27.683.377.$$

$$\text{Amortisasi diskonto} = \text{Rp. } 27.683.377 - \text{Rp. } 24.000.000 \\ = \text{Rp. } 3.683.377.$$

Akum	Debit.	Kredit.
Kas	Rp. 24.000.000.	
Invest. obligasi.	Rp. 3.683.377.	
Pendapatan bunga.		Rp. 27.683.377.

31 Des 2015

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai tercatat obligasi} &= \text{Rp. } 553.667.536. + \text{Rp. } 3.683.377. \\ &= \text{Rp. } 557.350.913.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Pendapatan Bunga} &= \text{Rp. } 557.350.913 \times 5\% \\ &= \text{Rp. } 27.867.546\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Amortisasi diskonto} &= \text{Rp. } 27.867.546. - \text{Rp. } 24.000.000 \\ &= \text{Rp. } 3.867.546.\end{aligned}$$

Akun	Debit	Kredit
Kas	Rp. 24.000.000	
Invest. obligasi	Rp. 3.867.546.	
Pend bunga		Rp. 27.867.546.