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Kelas : 2024 B

## **Tugas Latihan Soal Pertemuan 12**

### **Akuntansi Keuangan Menengah**

PT ABCD menerima kas sejumlah Rp300.000.000,00 dari penerbitan obligasi pada tanggal 1 Januari 2015. Nilai nominal obligasi PT ABCD tersebut Rp325.000.000,00. Tingkat bunga 5% jangka waktu 20 tahun. Bunga dibayar tiap tanggal 30 Juni dan 31 Desember. Tingkat suku bunga efektif adalah 7%.

1. Buatlah ayat jurnal untuk mencatat penerbitan obligasi.

**Jawab:**

Diskonto = Hutang Obligasi – Kas

= Rp325.000.000,00 – Rp300.000.000,00

= Rp25.000.000,00

Maka Jurnal Penerbitan Obligasi 1 Januari 2015

|                   |               |               |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Kas               | Rp300.000.000 |               |
| Diskonto Obligasi | Rp25.000.000  |               |
| Utang Obligasi    |               | Rp325.000.000 |

2. Buatlah tabel amortisasi selama jangka waktu obligasi tersebut.

**Jawab:**

|         | 1           | 2           | 3                      | 3              |
|---------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Periode | Bunga Bayar | Beban Bunga | Amortisasi<br>Diskonto | Nilai Tercatat |
|         |             |             |                        |                |

|          |                            |                   |           |                |
|----------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|
|          | 5% x 6/12 x<br>325.000.000 | 7% x 6/12 x<br>NT | (2) – (1) | NN + (3)       |
| 1/1/2015 |                            |                   |           | Rp 300.000.000 |

|            |              |               |              |                |
|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 30/6/2015  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 10.500.00  | Rp 2.375.000 | Rp 302.375.000 |
| 31/12/2015 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 10.583.125 | Rp 2.458.125 | Rp 304.833.125 |
| 30/6/2016  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 10.669.159 | Rp 2.344.159 | Rp 307.177.284 |
| 31/12/2016 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 10.759.205 | Rp 2.633.205 | Rp 309.810.489 |
| 30/6/2017  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 10.850.367 | Rp 2.725.367 | Rp 312.535.856 |
| 31/12/2017 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 10.945.755 | Rp 2.820.755 | Rp 315.356.611 |
| 30/6/2018  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.644.481 | Rp 2.919.481 | Rp 318.276.092 |
| 31/12/2018 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.146.663 | Rp 3.021.663 | Rp 321.297.755 |
| 30/6/2019  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.252.421 | Rp 3.127.421 | Rp 324.425.176 |
| 31/6/2019  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.351.881 | Rp 3.236.881 | Rp 324.425.176 |
| 30/6/2020  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.475.172 | Rp 3.350.172 | Rp 327.662.057 |
| 31/12/2020 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.552.428 | Rp 3.427.428 | Rp 331.212.229 |
| 30/6/2021  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.713.788 | Rp 3.588.788 | Rp 334.679.657 |
| 31/12/2021 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.839.396 | Rp 3.714.396 | Rp 338.268.445 |
| 30/6/2022  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 11.969.389 | Rp 3.844.389 | Rp 341.982.841 |
| 31/12/2022 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 12.103.953 | Rp 3.978.953 | Rp 345.827.230 |
| 30/6/2023  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 12.243.217 | Rp 4.118.217 | Rp 349.806.183 |
| 31/12/2023 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 12.387.354 | Rp 4.262.354 | Rp 353.924.400 |
| 30/6/2024  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 12.536.531 | Rp 4.411.531 | Rp 358.186.754 |
| 31/12/2024 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 12.690.941 | Rp 4.565.941 | Rp 362.598.291 |
| 30/6/2025  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 12.850.748 | Rp 4.725.748 | Rp 367.164.232 |
| 31/12/2025 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 13.016.150 | Rp 4.891.150 | Rp 371.889.980 |
| 30/6/2026  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 13.187.340 | RP 5.062.340 | Rp 376.781.130 |
| 31/12/2026 | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 13.364.522 | Rp 5.239.522 | Rp 381.843.470 |
| 30/6/2027  | Rp 8.125.000 | Rp 13.547.905 | Rp 5.422.905 | Rp 387.082.992 |

|              |                       |                       |                       |                |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 31/12/2027   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 13.737.707         | Rp 5.612.707          | Rp 392.505.897 |
| 30/6/2028    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 13.934.151         | Rp 5.809.151          | Rp 398.188.604 |
| 31/12/2028   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 14.137.472         | Rp 6.012.472          | Rp 403.927.755 |
| 30/6/2029    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 14.347.908         | Rp 6.222.908          | Rp 409.940.227 |
| 31/12/2029   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 14.565.710         | Rp 6.448.710          | Rp 416.163.145 |
| 30/6/2030    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 14. 791.135        | Rp 6.666.135          | Rp 422.603.855 |
| 31/12/2030   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 15.024.450         | Rp 6.899.450          | Rp 429.269.990 |
| 30/6/2031    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 615.265.930        | Rp 7.140.930          | Rp 436.169.440 |
| 31/12/2031   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 15.515.865         | Rp 7.390.865          | Rp 443.318.270 |
| 30/6/2032    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 15.774.543         | Rp 7.649.543          | Rp 450.701.233 |
| 31/12/2032   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 16.042.277         | Rp 7.917.277          | Rp 466.268.053 |
| 30/6/2033    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 16.319.382         | Rp 8.194.382          | Rp 474.467.435 |
| 31/12/2033   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 16.606.185         | Rp 8.481.185          | Rp 482.943.620 |
| 30/6/2034    | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 16.903.027         | Rp 8.778.027          | Rp 491.721.647 |
| 31/12/3034   | Rp 8.125.000          | Rp 17.210.058         | Rp 9.085.258          | Rp 500.805.905 |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>Rp 325.000.000</b> | <b>Rp 525.851.905</b> | <b>Rp 200.804.905</b> |                |

3. Catat Ayat Jurnal pada tanggal 30 Juni 2015 dan 31 Desember 2015.

**Jawab:**

Ayat jurnal 30 Juni 2015

|                         |               |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Beban Bunga             | Rp 10.500.000 |              |
| Diskonto utang obligasi |               | Rp 2.375.000 |
| Kas                     |               | Rp 8.125.000 |

Ayat jurnal 31 Desember 2015

|                         |               |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Beban Bunga             | Rp 10.583.125 |              |
| Diskonto utang obligasi |               | Rp 2.458.125 |
| Kas                     |               | Rp 8.125.000 |

4. Buatlah penyajian di laporan keuangan terkait nilai tercatat utang obligasi pada tanggal 31 Desember 2015.

**Jawab:**

Posisi Keuangan nilai tercatat liabilitas pada 31 Desember 2015

Nilai utang obligasi 31 Desember 2015 = Rp 500.806.905

Nilai Kas  $(300.000.000 - 8.125.000) = \text{Rp } 283.750.000$  Nilai

Obligasi 31 Desember 2015

$200.804.905 - (2.375.000 + 2.458.125) = \text{Rp } 195.971.780$

Nilai Beban Bunga 31 Desember 2015

$10.500.000 - 10.583.125 = \text{Rp } 21.083.125$