

"Peta konsep → Budget Theory In The Public Sector"

Changes in the environment and composition of the budget
↳ On the driving forces in the transformation of budgeting in the United States

Budget Transitions and Transformation

Incrementalism: The old Paradigm "Budgeting is incremental, not comprehensive wilderness, 1964"

Institutional changes

↳ President Nixon attacked Congress as and incapable of keeping the budget in the balance

Policy changes: the impact of chronic deficits

↳ Reagan had prevailed in 1981 but the plan had been built on faulty projection and "cooked" numbers

Budget Theory For a New Century

Gramm-Rudman-Whings Mandatory

↳ Congress also made major changes to its own budget process and enacted a federal reduction plan in 1985

The budgeting enforcement

↳ Deficits continued to dominate policymaking through the 1980s into the 1990s

An emerging new budgeting Paradigm "in the early 1980s, some complained that budget theory was not keeping up with the practices of budgeting 1982"

Carter, the republican, Congress And the balance budget

↳ President Carter may have won the election on his recent emphasis on the economy.

Environment and policy focus
the art on the by study economic growth and support of government expansion

Nature, scope, and process of budgeting Under the old program, budgeting was dominated by agencies and subcommittees