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Kelas : A

Budget Theory in the Public Sector

Introduction to Public Budgeting

- Definition and Purpose of Public Budgeting
- Role of budgeting in government performance
- The budget as an economic, political, and managerial tool
- Historical development of budgeting theory

Budgeting Approaches and Systems

- Line Item Budgeting
- Program Budgeting
- Performance Budgeting
- Zero base budgeting
- Outcome and results oriented budgeting

Theoretical Foundations of Budgeting

- Classical and modern budget theory
- Incrementalism and rational choice theory
- Public choice and fiscal federalism
- Relationship between budgeting, accountability, and democracy

Budget Reform and Innovation

- Causes of budget reform
 - The role of technology in budgeting
- Transparency and e budgeting
 - Accountability and citizen participation
- New public management and performance reforms

Budget Implementation and Control

- Stages of budget implementation
 - Internal control and auditing systems
- Budget monitoring and evaluation
 - Problems and risks in implementation
- Performance indicators and reporting