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Kelas : 23 A

MF : FISMA00

1. Diketahui  $v = 100 \text{ km/jam} = 29,44 \text{ m/s}$   
 $t = 0 \text{ s.}$   
 $t = 30 \text{ s}$

ditanya  $x' = 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$   
a.  $(x', t')$  ... ?

b.  $(x'', t'')$  ... ?

Jawab a.)  $(x', t') = (1000 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s}) \quad | \quad t'' = t' = 30 \text{ s}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b.) } x'' &= x' - vt \\ &= 1000 - (29,44)(30) \\ &= 1000 - 883,2 \\ &= 116,8 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$(x'', t'') = (116,8 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$$

2. Diketahui :

$$v_b = 15 \text{ m/s} \quad (\text{berlawanan arah})$$

$$v_k = 72 \text{ km/jam} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya =  $v_{bs}$  ... ?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Jawab} &= v_{bs} = v_k - v_b \\ &= 20 - 15 \\ &= 5 \text{ m/s.} \end{aligned}$$

3. Diketahui :

$$v_A = 60 \text{ km/jam}$$

$$v_B = 40 \text{ km/jam}$$

Ditanya = a.)  $v_{AB}$  ... ?

b.)  $v_{BA}$  ... ?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Jawab} &= \text{a. } v_{AB} = v_A - v_B \\ &= 60 - 40 \\ &= 20 \text{ km/jam (searah).} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } v_{BA} &= v_B - v_A \\ &= 40 - 60 \\ &= -20 \text{ km/jam (berlawanan arah).} \end{aligned}$$

4. Diketahui :

$$x' = 5 \text{ m}$$

$$v = 36 \text{ km/jam} = 10 \text{ m/s}$$

$$t' = 5 \text{ s}$$

Ditanya a.)  $(x', t')$  ... ?

b.)  $(x, t)$  ... ?

Jawab = a.)  $(x', t') = (5, 5)$

$$b.) x = (vt') + x'$$

$$= (10 \cdot 5) + 5$$

$$= 55 \text{ m}$$

$$(x, t) = (55, 5)$$

5. Diketahui =  $d = 100 \text{ m}$

$$v_A = 60 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_p = 80 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya a.  $x$  ... ?

b.  $t'$  ... ?

Jawab = a.)  $t = \frac{d}{v_p}$

$$= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{80 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$= 1,25 \text{ s}$$

$$x = v_A \cdot t$$

$$= 60 \cdot 1,25$$

$$= 75 \text{ m}$$

b.)  $v_y = v_p \sin \theta$

$$= 80 \sin 53^\circ$$

$$= 80 \cdot (0,798)$$

$$= 63,84 \text{ m/s}$$

$$t' = \frac{d}{v_y}$$

$$= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{63,84 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$= 1,57 \text{ s}$$

6. Diketahui =  $C = c$

$$u = 4$$

$$L = 2L \text{ (bolak balik)}$$

Ditanya : a.  $t_{\text{total arus}}$  ... ?

b. Perbandingan  $t_{\text{total arus}}$  dengan  $t_{\text{total tegak lurus}}$  ... ?

Jawab : a.)  $v_{\text{bertlawanan}} = c - u$

$$t_{\text{pergi}} = \frac{L}{c - u}$$

$$v_{\text{searah}} = c + u$$

$$t_{\text{kembali}} = \frac{L}{c + u}$$

$$t_{\text{total arus}} = \frac{L}{c - u} + \frac{L}{c + u}$$

$$= \frac{L(c + u) + L(c - u)}{(c - u)(c + u)}$$

$$= \frac{Lc + Lu + Lc - Lu}{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{2Lc}{c^2 - u^2}$$

b.)  $c^2 = v^2 + u^2$

$$v^2 = c^2 - u^2$$

$$v = \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$t_{\text{sebarang}} = \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$t_{\text{total tegak lurus}} = 2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$\frac{T_{\text{total arus}}}{T_{\text{total tegak lurus}}} = \frac{2Lc / (c^2 - u^2)}{2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{c}{c^2 - u^2} \times \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{c \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{c}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$> T_{\text{tegak lurus (bolak balik)}}$$

$T_{\text{total}} \text{ (bertlawanan + searah)}$

$> T_{\text{tegak lurus (bolak balik)}}$