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"Quiz 1 Fisika Modern"

1.) Diketahui: $v = 106 \text{ km/jam} = 29,44 \text{ m/s}$

$$t = 0 \text{ s}$$

$$t' = 30 \text{ s}$$

$$x' = 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$$

Ditanya: a. (x', t') ... ?

b. (x'', t'') ... ?

Jawab:

$$a. (x', t') = (1000 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$$

$$b. x'' = x' - vt' \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} t'' = t' = 30 \text{ s}$$

$$= 1000 - (29,44)(30)$$

$$= 1000 - 883,2$$

$$= 116,8 \text{ m}$$

$$(x'', t'') = (116,8 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$$

2.) Diketahui, $v_b = 15 \text{ m/s}$ (berlawanan arah)

$$v_k = 72 \text{ km/jam} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya: v_{bs} ?

$$\text{Jawab: } v_{bs} = v_k - v_b$$

$$= 20 - 15$$

$$= 5 \text{ m/s}$$

3.) Diketahui, $v_A = 60 \text{ km/jam}$

$$v_B = 40 \text{ km/jam}$$

Ditanya: a. v_{AB} ?

b. v_{BA} ?

$$\text{Jawab: } \Rightarrow a. v_{AB} = v_A - v_B$$

$$= 60 - 40$$

$$= 20 \text{ km/jam (searah)}$$

$$\Rightarrow b. v_{BA} = v_B - v_A$$

$$= 40 - 60$$

$$= -20 \text{ km/jam (berlawanan)}$$

4.) Diketahui: $x' = 5 \text{ m}$
 $v = 36 \text{ km/jam} = 10 \text{ m/s}$
 $t' = 5 \text{ s}$

Ditanya: a. (x', t') ... ?

b. (x, t) ... ?

Jawab: a. $(x', t') = (5, 5)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } x &= (v \cdot t') + x' \\ &= (10 \cdot 5) + 5 \\ &= 55 \text{ m} \end{aligned} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} t = t' = 5 \text{ s} \end{array} \right.$$

5.) Diketahui: $d = 100 \text{ m}$

$$v_A = 60 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_P = 80 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya: a. x ... ?

b. t ... ?

Jawab: a.) $t = \frac{d}{v_P}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{80 \text{ m/s}} \\ &= 1,25 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= v_A \cdot t \\ &= 60 \cdot 1,25 \\ &= 75 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

6.) Diketahui: $c = c$

$$u = u$$

$$L = 2L \text{ (bolak-balik)}$$

Ditanya: a. t total arus?

b. perbandingan t total arus dengan t total tidak arus?

Jawab: a.) V berlawanan $= c - u$

$$t \text{ pergi} = \frac{L}{c - u}$$

$$V \text{ searah} = c + u$$

$$t \text{ kembali} = \frac{L}{c + u}$$

$$t \text{ total} = \frac{L}{c - u} + \frac{L}{c + u}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{L(c + u) + L(c - u)}{(c - u)(c + u)} \end{aligned}$$

$$b.) c^2 = v^2 + u^2$$

$$v^2 = c^2 - u^2$$

$$v = \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$t \text{ sebarang} = \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$t \text{ total tegak lurus} = 2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{T \text{ total arus}}{T \text{ total tegak lurus}} &= \frac{\frac{2LC}{c^2 - u^2}}{2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}} \\ &= \frac{c}{c^2 - u^2} \times \sqrt{c^2 - u^2} \\ &= \frac{c \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}{c^2 - u^2} \\ &= \frac{c}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}} \end{aligned}$$

total arus (berlawanan t searah) > total tegak lurus (bolak-balik)