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Kelas : 23 A

Mata Kuliah : Fisika Modern

1). Diketahui : $v = 106 \text{ km/jam} = 29,44 \text{ m/s}$

$$t = 0 \text{ s}$$

$$t' = 30 \text{ s}$$

$$x' = 1 \text{ km} = 1000 \text{ m}$$

Ditanya : a). (x', t') ... ?

b). (x'', t'') ... ?

Jawab : a). $(x', t') = (1000 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$

$$b). x'' = x' - vt$$

$$= 1000 - (29,44)(30)$$

$$= 1000 - 883,2$$

$$= 116,8 \text{ m}$$

$$t'' = t' = 30 \text{ s}$$

$$(x'', t'') = (116,8 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$$

2). Diketahui : $v_b = 15 \text{ m/s}$ (berlawanan arah)

$$v_k = 72 \text{ km/jam} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya : v_{bs} ?

Jawab : $v_{bs} = v_k - v_b$

$$= 20 - 15$$

$$= 5 \text{ m/s}$$

3). Diketahui : $v_A = 60 \text{ km/jam}$

$$v_B = 40 \text{ km/jam}$$

Ditanya : a. v_{AB} ?

b. v_{BA} ?

Jawab : a. $v_{AB} = v_A - v_B$

$$= 60 - 40$$

$$= 20 \text{ km/jam (searah)}$$

b. $v_{BA} = v_B - v_A$

$$= 40 - 60$$

$$= -20 \text{ km/jam (berlawanan)}$$

4). Diketahui : $x' = 5 \text{ m}$
 $v = 36 \text{ km/jam} = 10 \text{ m/s}$
 $t' = 5 \text{ s}$

Ditanya : a. (x', t') ... ?
 b. (x, t) ... ?

Jawab : a). $(x', t') = (5, 5)$
 b). $x = (v \cdot t') + x'$
 $= (10 \cdot 5) + 5$
 $= 55 \text{ m}$
 $t = t' = 5 \text{ s}$
 $(x, t) = (55, 5)$

5). Diketahui : $d = 100 \text{ m}$
 $v_A = 60 \text{ m/s}$
 $v_P = 80 \text{ m/s}$

Ditanya : a. x ... ?
 b. t' ... ?

jawab : a). $t = \frac{d}{v_P}$ $= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{80 \text{ m/s}}$ $= 1,25 \text{ s}$	$x = v_A \cdot t$ $= 60 \cdot 1,25$ $= 75 \text{ m}$
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b). $v_y = v_P \sin \theta$ $= 80 \sin 53^\circ$ $= 80 \cdot 0,798$ $= 63,84 \text{ m/s}$	$t' = \frac{d}{v_y}$ $= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{63,84 \text{ m/s}}$ $= 1,57 \text{ s}$
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6). Diketahui : $C = c$
 $u = u$
 $L = 2L$ (bolak-balik)

Ditanya : a). $t_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}}?$
 b). Perbandingan $t_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}}$ dengan $t_{\text{TOTAL TEGAK LURUS}}?$

Jawab : a). $v_{\text{balauanan}} = c - u$
 $t_{\text{pergi}} = \frac{L}{c - u}$
 $v_{\text{searah}} = c + u$
 $t_{\text{kembali}} = \frac{L}{c + u}$
 $t_{\text{total Arus}} = \frac{L}{c - u} + \frac{L}{c + u}$
 $= \frac{L(c + u) + L(c - u)}{(c - u)(c + u)} = \frac{Lc + Lu + (c - Lu)}{c^2 - u^2} = \frac{2Lc}{c^2 - u^2}$

$$b). c^2 = v^2 + u^2$$

$$v^2 = c^2 - u^2$$

$$v = \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$t_{\text{seberang}} = \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$t_{\text{Total TEGAK LURUS}} = 2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$\frac{T_{\text{Total ARUS}}}{T_{\text{Total TEGAK LURUS}}} = \frac{\frac{2lc}{c^2 - u^2}}{2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{c}{c^2 - u^2} \times \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{c \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{c}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$T_{\text{Total ARUS}} (\text{berlawanan} + \text{searah}) > T_{\text{Total TEGAK LURUS}} (\text{bolak-balik})$