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Quiz I fisika modern

1). Diketahui, $V : 106 \text{ km/jam} : 29,44 \text{ m/s}$

$$t : 0 \text{ s}$$

$$t' : 30 \text{ s}$$

$$x' : 1 \text{ km} : 1000 \text{ m}$$

Ditanya : a. (x', t') ... ?

b. (x'', t'') ... ?

Jawab :

$$a. (x', t') : (1000 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$$

$$b. x'' = x' - vt$$

$$= 1000 - (29,44)(30)$$

$$= 1000 - 883,2$$

$$= 116,8 \text{ m}$$

$$(x'', t'') = (116,8 \text{ m}, 30 \text{ s})$$

$$t'' : t' : 30 \text{ s}$$

2). Diketahui, $V_b : 15 \text{ m/s}$ (berlawanan arah)

$$V_k : 72 \text{ km/jam} : 20 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya : V_{bs} ?

$$\text{Jawab : } V_{bs} : V_k - V_b$$

$$: 20 - 15$$

$$: 5 \text{ m/s}$$

3). Diketahui, $V_A : 60 \text{ km/jam}$

$$V_B : 40 \text{ km/jam}$$

Ditanya : a. V_{AB} ?

b. V_{BA} ?

$$\text{Jawab : } \rightarrow a. V_{AB} : V_A - V_B$$

$$: 60 - 40$$

$$= 20 \text{ km/jam (searah)}$$

$$\rightarrow b. V_{BA} : V_B - V_A$$

$$: 40 - 60$$

$$: -20 \text{ km/jam (berlawanan)}$$

4). Diketahui, $x' = 5 \text{ m}$

$$v = 36 \text{ km/jam} = 10 \text{ m/s}$$

$$t' = 5 \text{ s}$$

Ditanya : a. (x', t') ... ?

b. (x, t) ... ?

Jawab: a. $(x', t') = (5, 5)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } x &= (v \cdot t') + x' \\ &= (10 \cdot 5) + 5 \\ &= 55 \text{ m} \end{aligned} \quad \left| \quad t = t' = 5 \text{ s} \right.$$

$$(x, t) = (55, 5)$$

5). Diketahui, $d = 100 \text{ m}$

$$v_A = 60 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_P = 80 \text{ m/s}$$

Ditanya : a. x ... ?

b. t' ... ?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Jawab: a). } t &= \frac{d}{v_P} \\ &= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{80 \text{ m/s}} \\ &= 1,25 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= v_A \cdot t \\ &= 60 \cdot 1,25 \\ &= 75 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b). } v_y &= v_P \sin \theta \\ &= 80 \sin 53^\circ \\ &= 80 \cdot 0,798 \\ &= 63,84 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t' &= \frac{d}{v_y} \\ &= \frac{100 \text{ m}}{63,84 \text{ m/s}} = 1,57 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

6). Diketahui : $C = c$

$$u = u$$

$$L = 2L \text{ (bolak balik)}$$

Ditanya : a. $t_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}}$?

b. perbandingan $t_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}}$ dengan $t_{\text{TOTAL TEGAK LURUS}}$... ?

Jawab: a). $v_{\text{berlawanan}} : C - u$

$$t_{\text{perg}} = \frac{L}{C - u}$$

$$v_{\text{searah}} : C + u$$

$$t_{\text{kembali}} = \frac{L}{C + u}$$

$$t_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}} = \frac{L}{C - u} + \frac{L}{C + u}$$

$$= \frac{L(C + u) + L(C - u)}{(C - u)(C + u)} = \frac{LC + Lu + LC - Lu}{C^2 - u^2} = \frac{2LC}{C^2 - u^2}$$

$$b). c^2 = v^2 + u^2$$

$$v^2 = c^2 - u^2$$

$$v = \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$t_{\text{seberang}} = \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$t_{\text{TOTAL TEGAK LURUS}} = 2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$\frac{T_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}}}{T_{\text{TOTAL TEGAK LURUS}}} = \frac{\frac{2LC}{c^2 - u^2}}{2 \times \frac{L}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}}$$

$$= \frac{c}{c^2 - u^2} \times \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{c \sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}{c^2 - u^2}$$

$$= \frac{c}{\sqrt{c^2 - u^2}}$$

$$T_{\text{TOTAL ARUS}} (\text{berlawanan + search}) > T_{\text{TOTAL TEGAK LURUS}} (\text{bolak balik})$$