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1. Berkas sinar merah (sinar dP intensitas yg kuat) dengan panjang gelombang 1000 nm. Berapa eV energi cahaya merah tsb. Berapa besar momentumnya dan besar kecepatan elektronnya.

Penyelesaian:

Panjang gelombang:

$$E = \frac{6.626 \times 10^{-34} \cdot 3 \times 10^8}{10^{-6}}$$

$$E = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$$

$$E = 1.9878 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

$$E = \frac{1.9878 \times 10^{-19}}{1.602 \times 10^{-19}} = 1.24 \text{ eV}$$

Momentum foton:

$$p = \frac{h}{\lambda}$$

$$p = \frac{1.9878 \times 10^{-19}}{3 \times 10^8}$$

$$p = 6.626 \times 10^{-28} \text{ kg m/s}$$

Kecepatan elektron:

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$1.9878 \times 10^{-19} = \frac{1}{2} (9.109 \times 10^{-31}) v^2$$

$$v^2 = \frac{2 \times 1.9878 \times 10^{-19}}{9.109 \times 10^{-31}}$$

$$v^2 = \frac{3.9756 \times 10^{-19}}{9.109 \times 10^{-31}}$$

$$v^2 = 4.364 \times 10^{11}$$

$$v = \sqrt{4.364 \times 10^{11}}$$

$$v = 660641 \text{ m/s} = 660 \text{ km/s}$$

