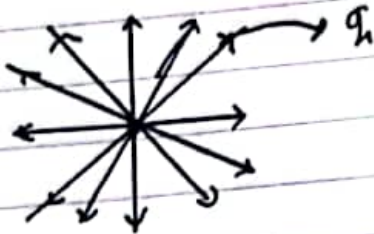


Usaha dan Energi

$$W = \int \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{p} \rightarrow d\mathbf{p}$$



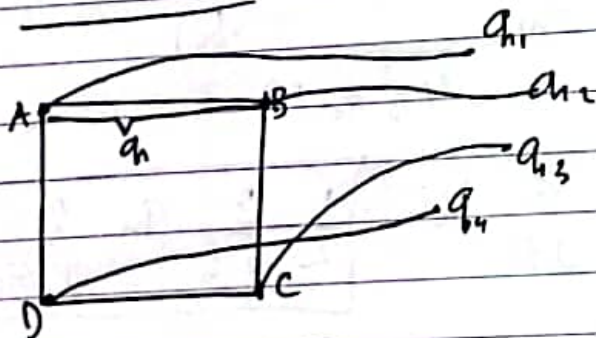
$$W = \int \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{p}$$

$$\therefore -q \int E \cdot d\mathbf{p}$$

$$\therefore -q \left[-k \frac{q}{r} \right] = qV$$

$$W = q \cdot V$$

For example



$$W_1 = q_1 V_1 = 0$$

$$= 0$$

$$W_2 = q_1 V_2$$

$$V_2 = k \frac{q_1}{a}$$

$$W_2 = k q_1 \frac{q_1}{a} = k \frac{q_1^2}{a}$$

$$W_3 = q_3 V_3$$

$$V_3 = K \frac{q_1}{\sqrt{2a}} + K \frac{q_2}{a}$$

$$W_3 = K \left[\frac{q_1 q_3}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{q_2 q_3}{a} \right]$$

$$W_4 = q_4 V_4$$

$$V_4 = K \left[\frac{q_1}{a} + \frac{q_2}{\sqrt{2a}} + \frac{q_3}{a} \right]$$

$$W_{tot} = W_1 + W_2 + W_3 + W_4$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j \neq i}^n \frac{q_i q_j}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_{ij}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8\pi\epsilon_0} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \sum_{j \neq i}^n \frac{q_j}{r_{ij}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \cdot \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_{ij}}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \sum_{j \neq i}^n V_j = \boxed{\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \sum_{j \neq i}^n V_j}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \sum_{j=1}^n v_j$$

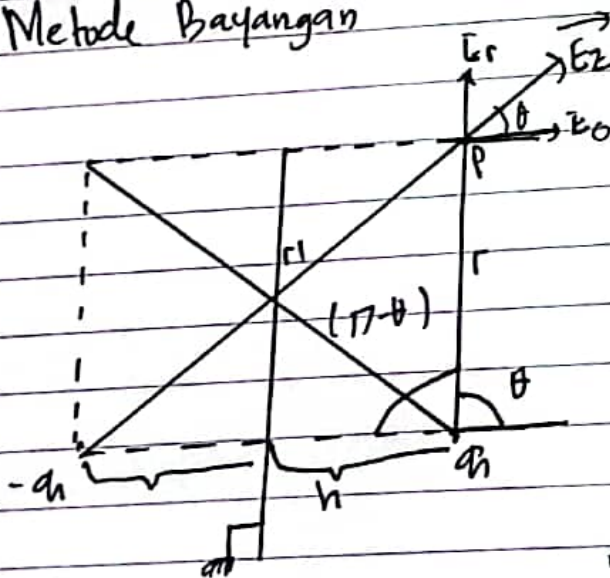
$$W = \frac{1}{k} \int \rho v \, dr \rightarrow \text{Potensial oleh muatan pada garis}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{k} \int \rho v \, dS \rightarrow \text{Potensial oleh muatan pada Permukaan}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{k} \int \rho v \, dG \rightarrow \text{Volume}$$

$$\rho = \epsilon_0 \nabla \cdot \vec{E} \rightarrow \nabla \cdot \vec{E} = \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0}$$

Metode Bayangan



$$V_P = k \left[\frac{q}{r} + \frac{-q}{r'} \right]$$

$$= kq \frac{1}{r} \frac{1}{(r^2 + h^2 + y^2)^{3/2} + y h r \cos(\theta)}$$

$$V_P = kq \left[\frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{(r^2 + h^2 + y^2)^{3/2} + y h r \cos(\theta)} \right]$$

$$= kq \left[-\frac{1}{r^2} - \frac{1}{2} (-\dots) \right]^{-\frac{1}{2}} \frac{(2r + 4h \cos \theta)}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)}$$

$$= kq \frac{1}{r^2} - \frac{(r + 2h \cos \theta)}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{3/2}}$$