

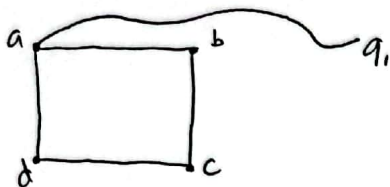
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Catatan Offline pertemuan 9

* Rumusan usaha untuk benda yang terdistribusi

$$W = Q(U_b - U_a) \quad \rightarrow \text{karena muatannya negatif}$$

$$= V_p \cdot Q$$



$$W_1 = V_p \cdot Q$$

$$W = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \sum_j V_j \Rightarrow \frac{q_j}{r}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \sum_i q_i \sum_{j \neq i} \frac{q_j}{r} \Rightarrow \text{untuk muatan diskrit}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \sum_{j \neq i} V_j$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} U_p \cdot q$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \left[\sum_{j \neq i} \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \sum_j \frac{q_j}{r_j} \right]$$

* Untuk muatan kontinu:

$$W = \frac{\epsilon_0}{2} \int_V E^2 d\tau$$

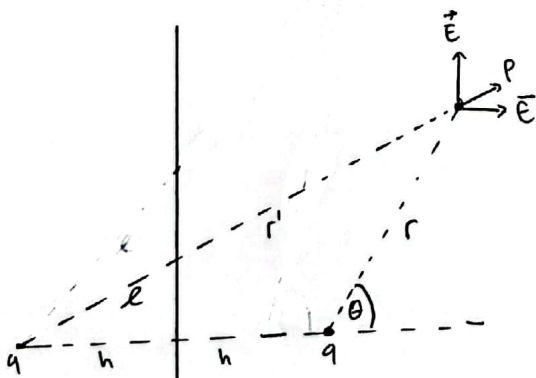
$$\int d\tau = \int_0^R \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi r^2 \sin\theta d\theta dp d\ell$$

$$= 6\pi \int_0^R r^2 dr$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \int \sigma v da'$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \iint \sigma v da$$

* Terdapat kawat panjang tak terhingga



$$V_p = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{Q}{r} - \frac{Q}{r'} \right]$$

$$r' = \dots?$$

$$r' = (r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos\theta)^{1/2}$$

Maka potensial titik P adalah

$$V(P) = V(r, \theta) = \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left(\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos\theta)^{1/2}} \right)$$

$$E_r = -\frac{\partial V}{\partial r} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{1}{r^2} - \frac{r + 2h \cos\theta}{r'^3} \right]$$

$$\vec{E} = -\frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{\partial \left[\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{1/2}} \right]}{\partial r}$$

$$= -\frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{\partial \left[\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{1/2}} \right]}{\partial r}$$

$$= -\frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{1}{r^2} - \frac{2r + 4h \cos \theta}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{3/2}} \right]$$

diturunkan terhadap r

pangkatnya ditambahkan

$$= \frac{dr}{dr} (r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{-1/2}$$

$$= + \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{2r + 4h \cos \theta}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{3/2}} \right] = \frac{r + 2h \cos \theta}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{3/2}}$$

$$\vec{E}_\theta = -\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \theta}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{r} \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{d \left(\frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{1/2}} \right)}{d\theta}$$

$$= + \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{4hr \sin \theta}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{3/2}} \right) \right]$$

$$= \frac{Q}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{2hr \sin \theta}{(r^2 + 4h^2 + 4hr \cos \theta)^{3/2}} \right]$$