

FORECASTING

Analisis Kebijakan Publik
Magister Ilmu Administrasi

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GOAL

1. Sasaran secara umum
2. Definisi Formal (SOP)
3. Peiode waktu tidak spesifik
4. Fokus Kualitatif

An aerial photograph showing a vibrant yellow field on the left, a central row of green trees, and a green field on the right. Long shadows are cast by the trees onto the green field.

OBJECTIVE

1. SASARAN SPESIFIK

**2. DEFINISI OPERASIONAL
(DETIL)**

**3. PERIODE WAKTU
SPESIFIK**

4. FOKUS KUANTITATIF

PROJECTION

Using past and current trends to extrapolate into the future.
“The future will be much like the past and present.”

PREDICTION

Using theories to make if/then statements about the future. “The future will depend on the value of the relevant causes.”

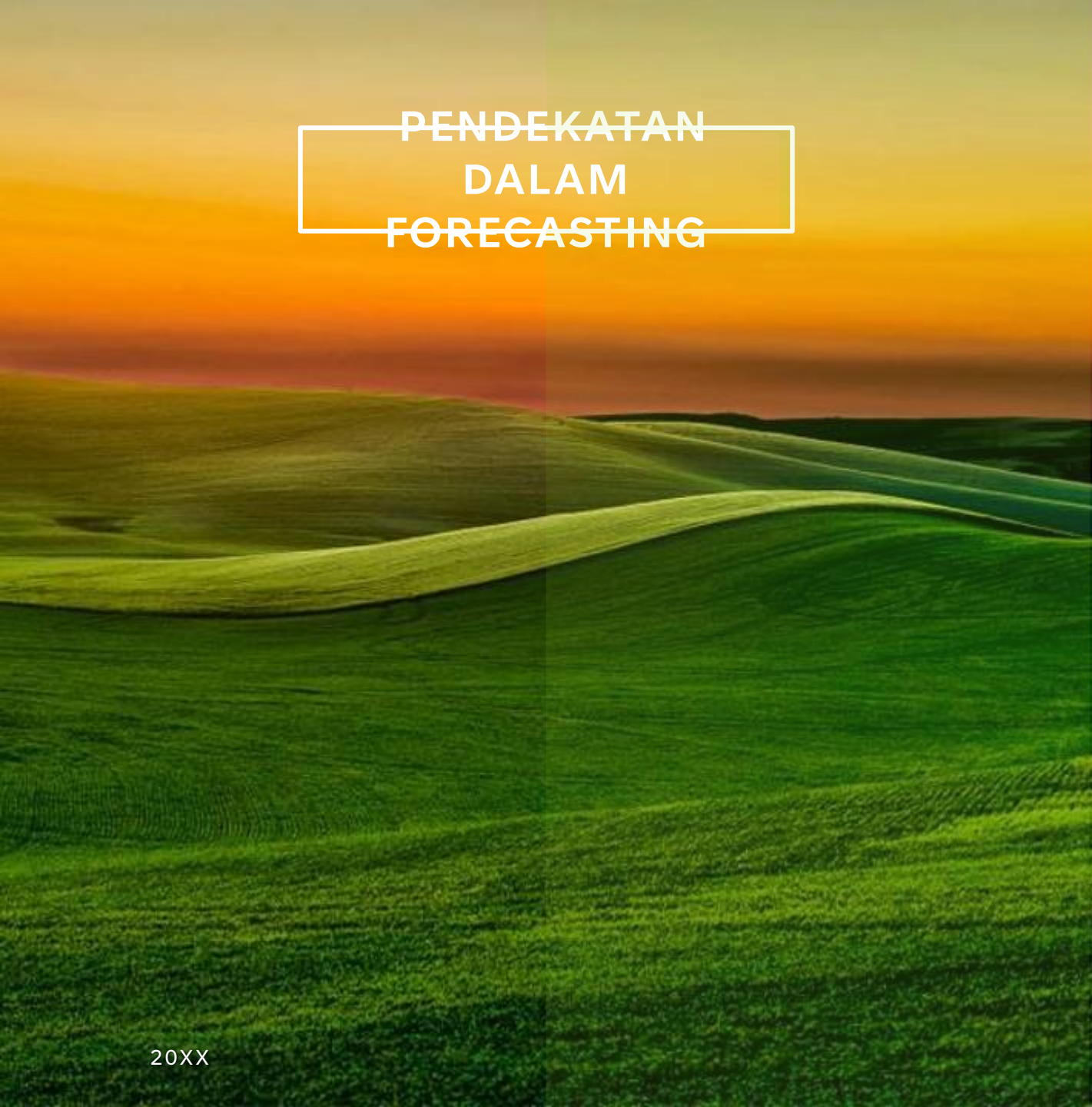
CONJECTURE

Using implicit/folk/expert knowledge to judge the future. “The future will look like what the experts and insiders expect.”

UNCERTAINTY

Focus on the factors that make forecasts likely to be wrong.
“The future cannot be known with any precision.”





PENDEKATAN DALAM FORECASTING

PROYEKSI

Menggunakan data lampau terhadap Reformasi Birokrasi

PREDIKSI

Menggunakan Teori Reformasi Birokrasi (New Public Management-Reinventing Government)

PROBABILITAS

Menggunakan Jurnal atau Penelitian terdahulu yang berhubungan ataupun serupa mengenai Reformasi Birokrasi.

WHAT WE CANNOT FORECAST



**CHANGES IN
CONTEXT
(INSTITUTIONAL,
TECHNOLOGICAL,
SOCIAL)**



**RANDOMS EVENTS
OUTSIDE THE
CONFIDENCE
INTERVAL**



**UNSPECIFIED
CETERIS PARIBUS
CONDITIONS**

THANK YOU