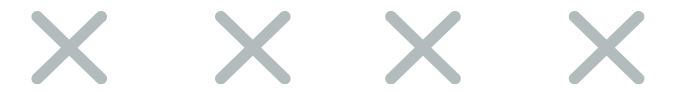




Kampus
Merdeka
INDONESIA JAYA



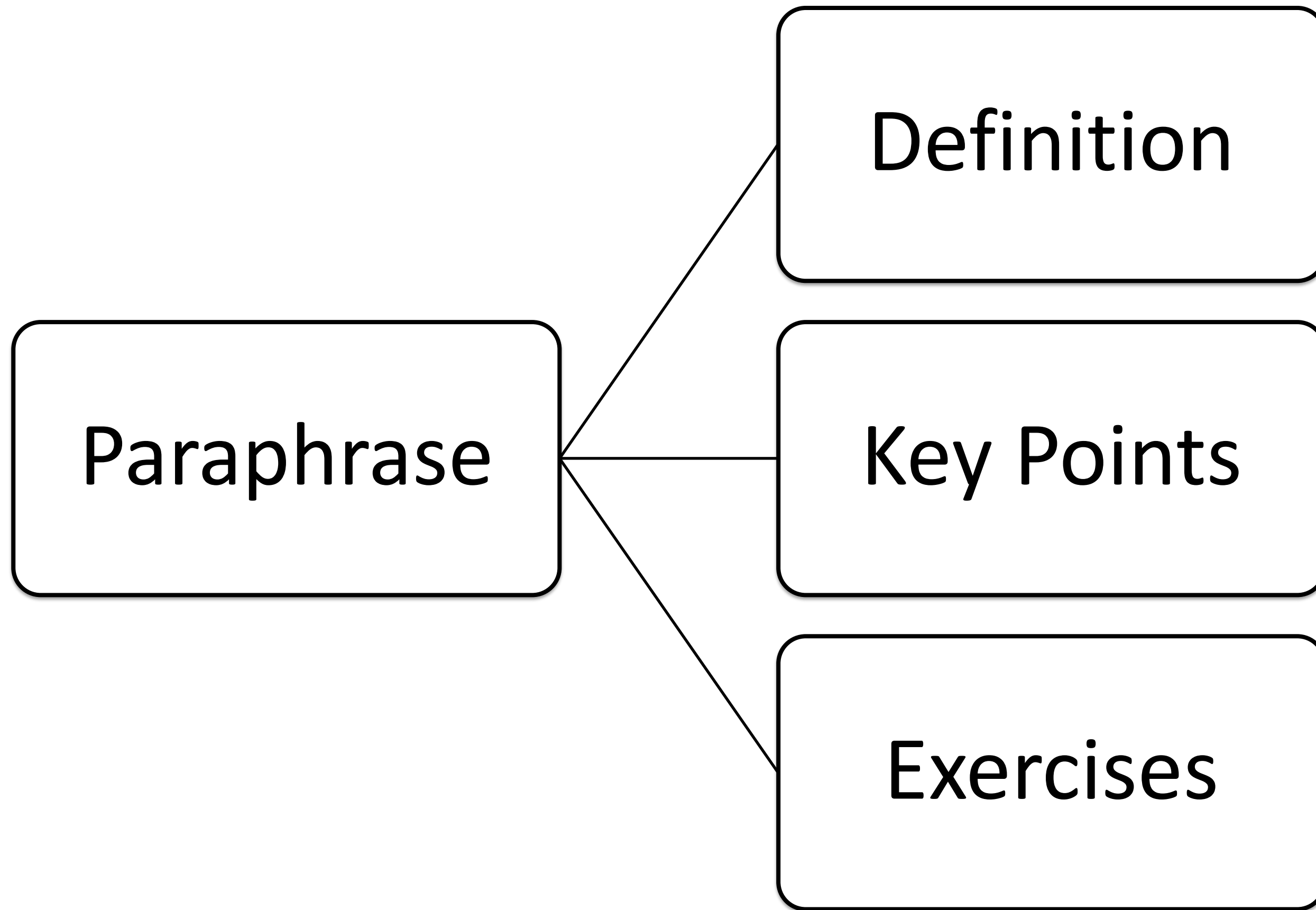
BAHASA INGGRIS PROFESI



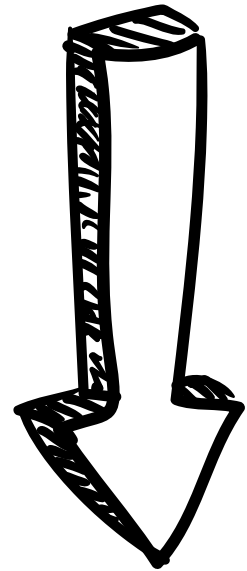
by: Rohimatul Anwar, M.Si.

PARAPHRASE

What is?



Belajar dengan serius adalah kiat untuk
bisa lulus mata kuliah X



Supaya lulus mata kuliah X, belajar
dengan sungguh-sungguh adalah
kuncinya

PARAPHRASE

Restate information differently, but the meaning and content remain the same



e.x

He prefers coffee to tea

Which of the following is the best restatement of the sentence?

A

He likes coffee better than tea

B

He likes coffee but hates tea



Ketika melakukan
paraphrase sebuah
kalimat, **tidak boleh**
mengubah makna

Key points in Paraphrase

Word
Choice

Word
Class

Sentence
Structure

Word Choice



Ketika membuat paraphrase, kata yang diubah harus memiliki makna yang sama atau mirip

e.x:

Education is important to develop a country



Education is crucial to develop a nation

Key: SYNONIM

Word Class



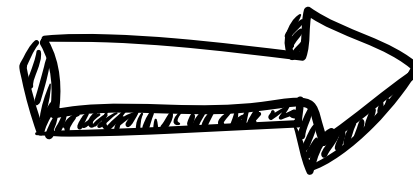
Verb, Noun, Adj, Adv !!!

e.x:

She learns
everything quickly

VERB

ADVERB



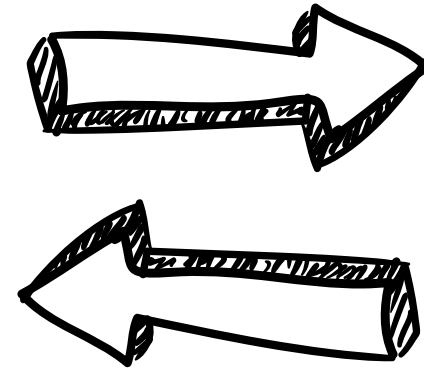
She is a quick
learner

ADJ

NOUN

Sentence Structure

Active Voice



Passive Voice

e.x.:

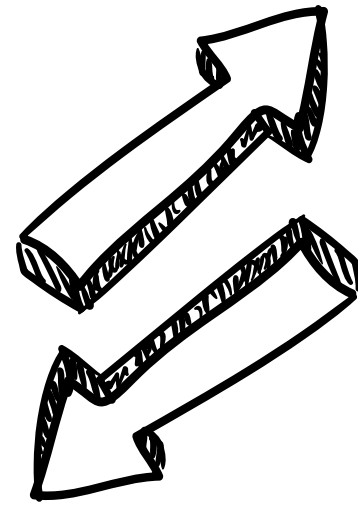
The students should not break the rules



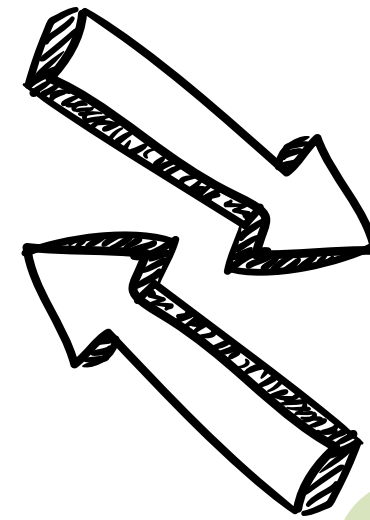
The rules should not be broken by the students

Sentence Structure

Simple Sentence



Compound
Sentence



Complex
Sentence

Sentence Structure

Simple Sentence:

Kalimat sederhana yang terdiri dari satu independent clause

Compound Sentence:

Kalimat yang terdiri dari gabungan dua independent clause (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so)

Complex Sentence:

Kalimat yang terdiri dari gabungan independent clause dan dependent clause (because, since, as, where, wherever)

Subordinating Conjunction

Function	Conjunction	Meaning
Time	After	Setelah
	As soon as	Sesegera
	before	Sebelum
	By the time	Pada saat
	Once	Sekali
	Since	Sejak
	Till/Until	Sampai
	When	Kapan
	Whenever	Kapan pun
While	Ketika	

Subordinating Conjunction

Function	Conjunction	Meaning
Place	Where	Dimana
	Wherever	Dimanapun
Reason	Because	Karena
	Since	Karena
	As	Karena
	Now that	Karena sekarang
Contrast	Though	Walaupun
	Although	Walaupun
	Even though	Walaupun
	While	Sedangkan
	Whereas	Sedangkan

Subordinating Conjunction

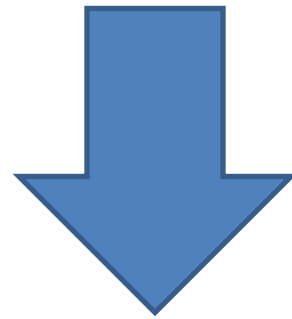
Function	Conjunction	Meaning
Manner	How	Bagaimana
	As though	Seolah-olah
	As if	Seolah-olah
Conditions	If	Jika
	Only if	Hanya jika
	Even if	Bahkan jika
	Unless	Kecuali kalau
Purpose/goal	So that	Sehingga
	In order that	Sehingga

Subordinating Conjunction

Function	Conjunction	Meaning
Relative Adjectives	That	Yang
	Whatever	Apapun
	Which	Yang
	whichever	Manapun

Simple sentence

I was stuck in a traffic jam.
I could not come to the meeting in time



I was stuck in a traffic jam. I could not come to the meeting in time

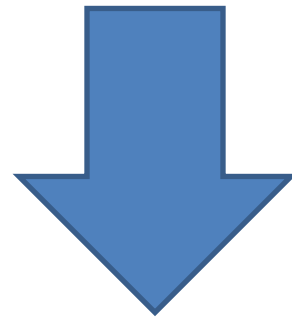
INDEPENDENT CLAUSE

INDEPENDENT CLAUSE

CLAUSA YANG DAPAT BERDIRI SENDIRI

Simple sentence

I was stuck in a traffic jam. I could not come to the meeting in time



Compound sentence

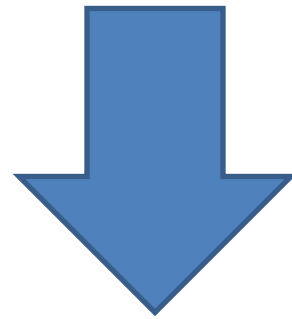
I was stuck in a traffic jam, **so** I could not come to the meeting in time

INDEPENDENT CLAUSE

INDEPENDENT CLAUSE

Simple sentence

I was stuck in a traffic jam. I could not come to the meeting in time



Complex sentence

Since I was stuck in a traffic jam, I could not come to the meeting in time

DEPENDENT CLAUSE

INDEPENDENT CLAUSE

Exercise

She made me angry with her rudeness to the other guests

The sentence can be best restated as

- A My rudeness made her and other guests furious
- B She was offended as the other guests were rude to me
- C Since she was rude to the guests, I was mad at her

Exercise

Not only did we have some delicious drinks, but we also played volleyball, went swimming, and sunbathed for fun on the last trip to the beach

Which of the following best restated the sentence ...

A

On the last trip to the beach, we had some tasty beverages. The beach allowed us to enjoy several activities, such as playing volleyball, swimming, and sunbathing.

B

On the last trip to the beach, we drank a handful of terrible drinks. We also did various on the beach from playing volleyball to sunbathing



THANK YOU

