

LATAR BELAKANG KONSERVASI CAGAR BUDAYA



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UNESCO : United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

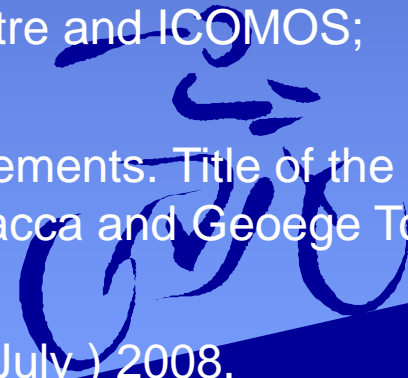
- KONVENSI TENTANG PERLINDUNGAN WARISAN BUDAYA DAN ALAM DUNIA / *CONVENTION CONCERNING THE PROTECTION OF THE WORLD CULTURAL AND NATURAL HARITAGE*
- *ICOMOS = International Council On Monuments and sites MALAYSIA*
- Pada 10 juli 2008, komite warisan dunia ditanda tangani oleh direktur jenderal UNESCO menerangkan 'Melaka and George TownHistoric Cities of The Straits of Melacca on the world heritage list.

CONVENTION CONCERNING THE PROTECTION OF THE WORLD CULTURAL AND NATURAL HARITAGE

- Prasasti dalam daftar ini menegaskan nilai luar biasa dan universal dari situs budaya atau alam yang membutuhkan perlindungan untuk kepentingan seluruh umat manusia.
- *Inscription on this list confirms the exceptional and universal value of a cultural or natural site which requires protection for the benefit of all humanity*



- 1988 cultural enactment, in response to calls for a stronger measure of heritage protection with an eye to the development of tourism.
- 1989 federal government declared Melaka Malaysia's historic city in order to promote tourism and strengthen the submission for UNESCO world heritage site inscription. Rejected because of the considerable amount of reclamation and urban development along in and around the historic core
- 1993 cultural, heritage enactment was placed under the newly established Melaka Museums Corporation
- 1997 a second application because of the lack of recognition of the contribution of the resident communities
- 1998 proposal for joint nomination to UNESCO from the states of Penang and Melaka
- 1999 Melaka took the decision to join forces with that of Penang. Preparation of the dossier for submission to UNESCO's world heritage centre and ICOMOS;
- 2001 Melaka and George Town in tentative list
- 2002 Dossier returned for further significant amendments. Title of the dossier changed to The Historic Cities of The Straits of Malacca. Malacca and George Town.
- 2007 ICOMOS undertook the evaluation work.
- 2008 Melaka and George Town were inscribed (7 July) 2008.



KONSERVASI/CONSERVATION

RESENSI/REVIEW

**Konservasi =
Pelestarian/Conservation =
Preservation**

Pelestarian adalah seluruh upaya/tindakan untuk memelihara, mengamankan dan melindungi sumber daya sejarah yang berbentuk bangunan dan lingkungan pada suatu kawasan agar makna kultural yang ada terpelihara dengan baik sesuai situasi dan kondisi setempat untuk kemudian dimanfaatkan dan dikelola dengan tujuan untuk meningkatkan pendapatan.

Conservation = Preservation

- *Preservation is all efforts/actions to maintain, secure and protect historical resources in the form of buildings and the environment in an area so that the existing cultural meaning is well preserved according to the local situation and conditions to then be utilized and managed with the aim of increasing income.*



- Kawasan kota tua Sana'a – yaman / *Old Town Area 'Sana'a Yemen* ‘



- Kawasan kota tua/
Old Town Area -
Melaka - Malaysia
-





Pelestarian dalam Piagam Burra (*The Burra Charter, 1981*)

- Merupakan proses pengelolaan suatu tempat agar makna kultural yang ada terpelihara dengan baik sesuai situasi dan kondisi setempat (Nasruddin, 2001:14)

**Pelestarian menurut
Danisworo dalam Bu
diharjo/ *Preservation
according to
Danisworo in
Budiharjo (1997:14)***

- Mengemukakan istilah pelestarian sebagai konservasi, yaitu upaya untuk melestarikan, melindungi, serta memanfaatkan sumber daya suatu tempat, seperti gedung-gedung kuno yang memiliki arti sejarah atau budaya, kawasan dengan kehidupan budaya dan tradisi yang memiliki arti, kawasan dengan kepadatan penduduk yang ideal, cagar budaya, hutan lindung, dan sebagainya./ *Putting forward the term preservation as conservation, which is an effort to preserve, protect, and utilize the resources of a place, such as ancient buildings that have historical or cultural significance, areas with cultural life and traditions that have meaning, areas with ideal population density, cultural heritage, protected forests, and so on*

Pelestarian, menurut Yuwono/ *Preservation, according to Yuwono (1995:3)*

Berarti suatu tindakan pengelolaan atau manajemen suatu satuan wilayah perkotaan atau perdesaan sebagai suatu satuan organisme kehidupan yang tumbuh dan berkembang dengan dua tujuan orientasi, yaitu :/An act of management or management of an urban or rural area unit as a unit of living organisms that grows and develops with two orientation objectives, namely:

- Tindakan pengelolaan sumber budaya atas lingkungan hidup binaan yang dilaksanakan melalui proses politik; dan
- Tindakan untuk meningkatkan pendapatan./Actions to manage cultural resources for the fostered environment carried out through the political process; and
Actions to increase revenue.

Issue global/*global issues*

Perlindungan/*protection*

Sejarah/*history*

Fenomena/*phenomenon*

Penyelamatan/*rescue*

Pelestarian/*preservation*

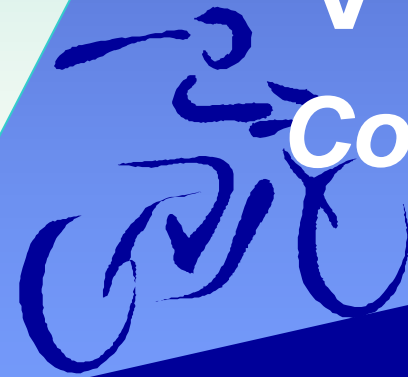
Menghindari pengrusakan/*avoid destruction*

Kurang terawat/*poorly maintained*

Agar dirawat/*to be care for*



KON
SER
VASI/
Conservation



Issue global



- 1. Perang/war**
- 2. Pemusnahan/destruction**
- 3. Penghancuran/crushed**



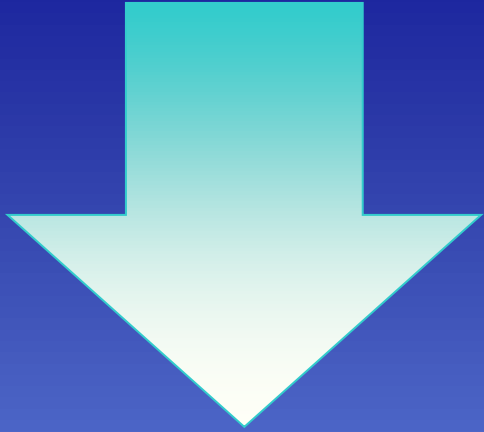
foto : akiabat perang negara rusia terhadap negara ukraina/Photo: *The Aftermath of Russia's War on Ukraine*

DASAR HUKUM/*LEGAL BASIS*

WAJIB DIKUTI OLEH
SELURUH LAPISAN
MASYARAKAT

- ❖ ATURAN YANG MENGIKAT/*BINDING RULES*
- ❖ SESUATU YANG PASTI/*SOMETHING FOR SURE*
- ❖ SESUATU YANG HARUS DIPATUHI/*SOMETHING TO ADHERE TO*
- ❖ JELAS ARAH, TUJUAN, PELAKSANAAN/*CLEAR DIRECTION, OBJECTIVES, IMPLEMENTATION*
- ❖ DST. /*ETC*

TINDAKAN/ACTION



- RASA/FEEL
- SAYANG/DEAR
- RAWAT/TREAT
- JAGA/WATCH OVER
- LINDUNGI/PROTECT
- LAPORKAN/CRITICIZE



RASA
RAJA
LILA



PEMERINTAH/ GOVERNMENT

- Menjalankan amanah undang-undang
- Membuat aturan yang mengikat
- Mensosialisasikan / menyiarkan
- Melaksanakan
- Menjaga
- Melindungi
- Mengembangkan

Exercising a legal trust
Create binding rules
Socialize / broadcast
Implement
Guard
Protect
Develop

WARGA MASYARAKAT/ *COMMUNITY*

- Melaporkan
- Mendata / inventaris
- Melaksanakan
- Menjaga
- Melindungi
- Mengembangkan

Report
Data / inventory
Implement
Guard
Protect
Develop





SEKIAN
DAN
TERIMA
KASIH

*THANK
YOU*