

E-COMMERCE

# Business

Rahman Taufik



- E-commerce in terms of business
- E-commerce types
- Analysis business model for E-

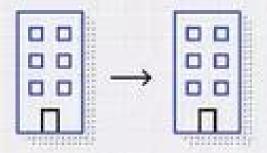
commerce

#### E-commerce in terms of Business

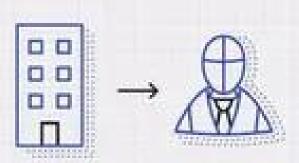
- The activity of making values
- Products and services transactions
- Depending on the goods, services, and organization, the business can be operated in a several different ways



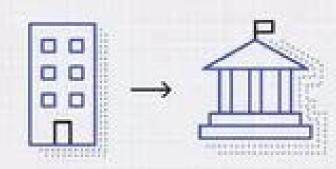
#### Types of E-Commerce



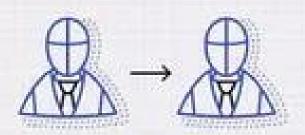
Business to business



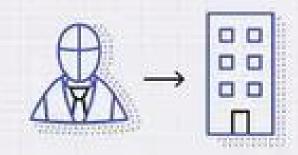
Business to consumer



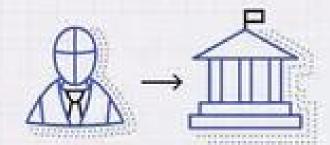
**Business to Government** 



Consumer to consumer



Consumer to business



Consumer to Government



## Stakeholders

#### Consumer

Consumer or citizens according to the specific context such as online food buyers, online ojek customers

#### **Business**

Organization includes produces and supplier, trade organization or merchants, logistic and transportation firm, etc.

#### Government

Including administration, local authorities level town, country, national

### **Business to Business**

- Business interaction between different organizations/companies, including sub organization
- There is business rules that cover management, handling, data, operation, technology, responsibilities, accountabilities, and report
- The prices, the payment, the process are a deal between the organizations/companies
- There is an exchange of large data quantities

## **Business to Consumer**

- Generally, the selling partner is a business organization and the buying partner is a single person
- In general, this e-commerce offers one type of product or service but there are also more than one
- Customer services support is a must to satisfy the customer
- One of the useful features is a tracking or monitoring progress
- The process includes:
  - Starts when the customer generates an order via an online shop
  - There is a "sign contract" between customer and business
  - Confirmation of delivery the billing and invoicing

## **Business to Government**

- Many branches of government depend on various types of electronic services or products which can be supplied by Business organization.
- Business organization that as government contractors is providing goods or services and remits those items to the government administrator
- B2G ecommerce companies must often meet government requests for proposal requirements, solicit bids for projects, and meet very specific product or service criteria

#### Consumer to Consumer

- Ecommerce platforms such as digital marketplaces connect consumers with other consumers who can list their own products and execute their own sales
- C2C ecommerce platforms empower consumers to both buy and sell without the need of companies
- consumers buy and/or sell products, services and information
- It has many variant of products and services, but is easy to find because there is menu, filter, tags, and personalized system
- C2C platforms provide tracking and monitoring features
- There is two customers services which are customer services related to platforms and customers services related to seller

## Consumer to Business

- Consumers make their products and services available online for companies to bid on and purchase
- Engage with companies and offer their services
- The platform connects businessess with freelancers to enable consumers greater power to achieve pricing, scheduling, and employment demands
- Generally C2B platform are related to jobs, projects, services and contents

#### Consumer to Government

- Consumers can interact with administrations, agencies, or governments through C2G partnerships
- The government rarely buys products or services from individuals, but individuals frequently use electronic means in the following areas such as taxes, social security, etc.

## What are the types of e-commerce below?



# E-commerce types can be mainly considered via two questions

# Who is the initiator or driver the business transaction?

If the supplier, then this is under the focus of E-Commerce from the business, either B2C, B2B, or B2G

# What is the nature of transaction?

If it is a one time transaction, then this will be considered under the term B2C, on the other hand, if it is a ongoing transaction, this will be considered under the term B2B

# Questions ?

Let's discusess